

**INSTRUCTIONS:**

**ATTEMPT ANY 4(FOUR) QUESTIONS.**

**TIME: 3 (THREE) HOURS**

1. To what extent was Mahatma Ghandi of India responsible for the growth and development of modern African nationalism? (25 Marks)
2. Examine the factors that led to the restoration of Ethiopian independence in 1941. (25 Marks)
3. To what extent was colonial legacy responsible for the outbreak of the Sudanese civil war of 1956-2006? (25 Marks)
4. Assess the role of Ahmed Ben Bella in the independence of Algeria in 1962. (25 Marks)
5. Examine the factors that have undermined the success of the ECOWAS. (25 Marks)
6. Assess the achievements of the African Union since 2002. (25 Marks)
7. Examine the achievements of Colonel Muhama Gaddafi of Libya up to 2011. (25 Marks)
8. Examine the factors that have undermined National Unity in Uganda since independence. (25 Marks)
9. Account for the rise and collapse of UDI in South Rhodesia. (25 Marks)
10. To what extent has neocolonialism undermined the development of African countries since independence? (25 Marks)